

THE IMPACT OF FISCAL DECENTRALIZATION, GREEN INNOVATION, AND GEOPOLITICAL RISKS ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Nguyen Thi Hong Ha ^{1*}, Tran Thi Kim Oanh², Le Hung Son³

¹ Ho Chi Minh City Industry and Trade College, Vietnam

² University of Finance – Marketing, Vietnam

³ Vietnam State Treasury, Vietnam

* Corresponding author: Email: ngthongha@hitu.edu.vn

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Appendix 1. Descriptive Statistics of the Variables in the Research Models

Variable	Observation	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Developed countries					
SDGI	247	4.3694	0.0465	4.2497	4.4632
ED	247	0.3817	0.1523	0.1138	0.6911
RD	247	0.2698	0.1434	0.0760	0.5640
GI	247	0.2476	0.0678	0.0893	0.4615
GPR	247	0.3242	0.5232	0.0107	3.5319
GDP	247	10.7417	0.3481	9.8654	11.5939
FDI	247	0.0270	0.0780	-0.3614	0.4349
URBAN	247	0.8270	0.0788	0.6057	0.9815
TO	247	0.7945	0.3566	0.2339	1.9309
SIZE	247	0.4211	0.0914	0.2026	0.6386
Emerging countries					
SDGI	156	4.2670	0.0692	4.0972	4.4043
ED	156	0.3682	0.1912	0.1133	0.8635
RD	156	0.2224	0.1645	0.0223	0.5560
GI	156	0.1274	0.0417	0.0504	0.2642
GPR	156	0.2097	0.4790	0.0056	3.6904
GDP	156	8.9738	0.5573	7.3951	9.8370
FDI	156	0.0411	0.1131	-0.4009	1.0657
URBAN	156	0.6701	0.1456	0.3042	0.8791
TO	156	0.8355	0.4260	0.3413	1.8672
SIZE	156	0.2914	0.0862	0.1774	0.5025

Appendix 2. List of 31 countries included in the study

Developed countries				Emerging countries	
Australia	Spain	Japan	United States	Chile	Ukraine
Belgium	Finland	South Korea		China	Russia
Canada	France	Netherlands		Hungary	Thailand
Switzerland	United Kingdom	Norway		Mexico	Vietnam
Germany	Israel	Portugal		Poland	South Africa
Denmark	Italy	Sweden		Colombia	Russia